

ETHNOBOTANY AND PALEOETHNOBOTANY:

A BIBLIOGRAPHY

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INTRODUCTION

This bibliography is intended only as a general overview of ethnobotany and paleoethnobotany. The primary thrust is food. Also included are references on domesticated and wild foodstuffs, dendrochronology, pollen analysis, medicine, culturally scarred trees (an important site category in western North America), tobacco, and mescalism & peyoteism. In order to prevent this bibliography from becoming a compendium of all archaeological knowledge of anything organic, certain artifact classes were omitted. These include weapons, netting, matting, wooden figurines, structures, water craft, basketry, and textiles. The references on maize or corn were only sampled (believe it or not) due to the voluminous nature of the available literature.

This bibliography came into being due to searches for ethnobotanical literature that would assist in the interpretation and evaluation of site categories first in the west (Peeled Trees) and then in the east (Bluff Shelters). In each of these cases, the Agency had no effective library, the local city/county library had little or no material, and the local or nearest community college had little or no reference material. Often, the city/county library or local community or tech college was unable to get most materials through inter-library loan. This had been taken for granted after long years of having one or more major university libraries available. Now faced with problems of interpretation and evaluation, the only resources became the personal libraries of other archaeologists. I needed a tool or beginning point. The only option was to create one.

More information on ethnobotanical material may be gleaned to a greater or lesser extent from ethnographies on tribes or groups, archaeological excavation reports, journals of early historical travelers such as Lewis and Clark, and books on the Indians of a state or region. Most states have books on their native plants. There are also plant field guides such as the Peterson series and Audubon series which are grouped regionally. There are numerous publications on plants by the United States Department of Agriculture and State Cooperative Extension Services.

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SECTION III: SCIENTIFIC (or Latin) NAMES

This list was devised as an aid to understanding Dissertation, Thesis, and Journal articles which include the scientific botanical names in the title. The majority of plant manuals and guides offer an index by scientific name. There are several scientific names for such species as *Camassia* (Camas) and *Sambucus* (Elderberry) based upon regional variation in morphology. Common names are often applied to several species such as Beargrass, Indian Turnip, Pigweed, Indian Potato, and Bull Berry. The scientific names for a species can also change over time if an earlier name can be shown to be a mis-classification. Regional or State specific plant manuals should be used whenever possible for species identification. The Family names on this list are completely

capitalized. The Genus names have the first letter capitalized. The species name consists of the Genus name and the uncapitalized species name. When there are either very few or very many common and scientific names for plants, or when the literature offers conflicting nomenclature, only the Genus name is presented.

Agave - Century Plant, Mescal

Agropyron trachycoulum - Slender Wheat Grass

Alectoria fremontii - Black Lichen

Allium - Wild Onion, Wild Garlic.

Amaranthus - Amaranth, Pigweed, Tumbleweed, Water Hemp, Wild Beet.

Ambrosia artemisiifolia - Ragweed, Hogweed

Ambrosia trifida - Giant Ragweed

Amelanchier - Juneberry, Shadbush, Serviceberry, Sarvis Berry

Amelanchier alnifolia - Severiceberry

Ammobroma sonora - Sand Food, Sand Potatoes

Amoracea lapathifolia - Horseradish

Anthemis nobilis - Chamomile

Anthriscus - Chervil

Apium graveolens - Celery*

Arachis hypogaea - Peanut

Arctostaphylos uva-ursi - Bearberry, Kinnickinick

Aretostaphylos - Manzanita

Arisaema triphyllum - Indian Turnip, Jack-in-the-Pulpit

Artemisia wrightii - Wormwood

Arum triphyllum - Indian Turnip

Asarum canadense - Wild Ginger

Asclepias - Milkweed, Butterfly Weed, Archangel Root, Golden Crocus, Pleurisy Root.

Asimina triloba - Pawpaw

Asparagus officinalis - Asparagus

Astragalus diphysus - Milk Vetch

Astragalus lonchocarpus - Brown Crane's Tobacco, Spotted Medicine

Atriplex powellii - minute seeds

Avena sativa - Oats

Avena fatua - Wild Oats

Balsamorhiza saggitata - Arrowleaf Balsamroot

Berberis repens - Oregon Grape

Beta - Beets

Brassica oleracea - Cabbage

Brassica rapa - Turnip

Brodiaea hyacinthina - Wild Hyacinth

Bryoria fremontii - Black Tree Lichen

Calochortus macrocarpus - Bigseed Mariposa

Calochortus nuttallii - Segoe Lily, Mariposa Lily

Camassia esculenta - Camas

Camassia scilloides - Eastern Camas or Wild Hyacinth

Camassia quamash - Blue Camas or Western Camas

Cannabis - Hemp, Marijuana

Carex - Rough Grass

Carum carvi - Caraway

Carum gaiadneri - Wild Caraway, Queen Anne's Lace, Squaw Root, Trail Potato

Carya - Hickory

Carya aquatica - Water Hickory

Carya cordiformis - Bitternut

Carya glabra - Pignut

Carya illinoensis - Pecan

Carya myristicaeformis - Nutmeg

Carya ovalis - Sweet Pignut

Carya ovata - Shagbark Hickory

Carya texana - Ozark Pignut

Carya tomentosa - Mockernut Hickory

Castanea pumila - Chinquapin, Chestnut

Castanea vesca - Chestnut, Chinquapin.

Castanea dentata - American Chestnut

Capsicum - Peppers (over 120 species in cultivation)

Caucus - Domestic Carrot

Ceanothus - Wild Lilac, Sweet Bush, Buck Brush, Deer Brush, Blue Blossum

Celtis - Hackberry, Sugarberry

Cerocarpus - Mountain Mahogany

Chenopodium allum - Lamb's Quarter

Chenopodium berlandieri - Chenopod

Chenopodium capitatum - Strawberry Blite, Strawberry Spinich

Cicer - Chick Pea

Cichorium - Endive

Citrullus vulgaris - Watermelon

Claytonia lanceolata - Indian Potato

Claytonia perfoliata - Indian Lettuce, Miner's Lettuce

Coelopleurum lucidum - Wild Celery

Cogswellia Cous - Cous, Biscuitroot

Coriandrum sativum - Coriander

Corylus americana - Hazelnut, Filbert

Corylus cornuta - Beaked Hazelnut

Crataegus douglasii - Black Thornberry

CUCURBITACEAE - Pumpkins, Squash, Citron, Cucumber, Balsam Apple, Cantelope,

Muskmelon, Bottle Gourds.

Cucurbita foetidissima - Common Gourd

Cucurbita pepo - Pumpkin, squash

Cucurbita melo - Cantelope, Muskmelon

Cucurbita moschata - Squash

Cucumis sativa - Cucumber

Cucumis vulgaris - Watermelon, Citron

Cyrtoloma atriplicifolium - Winged Pigweed

Cynara - Artichoke

Cyperus esculentus - Earth Almond

Cyperus rotundus - Nut Grass

Danthonia - Oat Grass

Dasyglis - Sotol

Daucus carota - Wild Carrot

Dioscorea villosa - Wild Yam, Atlantic Yam

Diospyros virginiana - Persimmon

Elaeagnus argentea - Buffalo Berry, Bull Berry

Elymus arenarius - Wild Rye or Wheat Grass

Elymus condensatus - Giant Rye Grass

Eriogonum umbellatum - Mountain Tobacco

Erythronium grandiflorum - Avalanche Lily

Fagopyrum sagittatum - Buckwheat

Fagus grandifolia - Beech (Beechnut)

Fragaria virginiana - Strawberry

Gaylussacia - Huckleberry

Glyptoleura marginata - Peanut Butter Plant, Rabbitguts

Helianthus annuus - Sunflower

Helianthus tuberosus - Jerusalem Artichoke

Heracleum lanatum - Indian Rhubarb, Cow Parsnip

Heracleum maximum - Cow Parsnip

Heuchera parvifolia - Canyon Rat's Tobacco, Sparkling Winds Tobacco

Hibiscus - Okra

Hordeum - Barley

Humulus lupulus - Hops

Iva annua - Cultivated Sumpweed

Iva frutescens - Marsh Elder

Juglans nigra - Black Walnut
Juglans cinera - Butternut (White Walnut)
Juniperus osteosperma - Juniper
Lactuca - Lettuce
Lagenaria siceraria - Bottle Gourd
Lagenaria vulgaris - Gourd
Laurus sassafra - Sassafras
Lens - Lentil
Lewisia rediviva - Bitterroot
Liquidambar styraciflua - Sweet-gum
Lithospermum linearifolium - Indian Turnip
Lobelia inflata - Indian Tobacco
Lomatium cous - Biscuit Root, Bread Root, Cous
Lomatium canbyi - Canby's Desert Parsely
Lomatium grayi - Gray's Lomatium
Lomatium macocarpum - Bigseed Lomatium
Lomatium nudicaule - Wild Celery, Bare-stem Lomatium
Lomatium piperi - Pepper and Salt
Lycium pallidum - Tomatillo
Lycopersicon - Tomato*
Mahonia - Oregon Grape
Malus sylvestris - Domestic Apple*
Marah fabaceus - Wild Cucumber
Mentha - Mints (over a dozen species)
Montia perfoliata - Miner's Lettuce, Spanish Lettuce, Indian Lettuce
Morus - Mulberry
Nasturtium officinale - Watercress
Nicotiana - Tobacco
Nuphar polysepalum - Wokas, Pond Lily
Nymphaea - Water Lily

Opuntia - Prickley Pear

Oryza sativa - Rice*

Oryzopsis hymenoides - Indian Rice Grass, Mountain Rice, Sand Grass

Osmanthus americana - Wild Olive

Panax quinquefolius - Ginseng

Pastinaca sativa - Parsnip

Perideridia gairdneri - Indian Carrot, False Caraway, Trail Potato, Queen

Anne's Lace

Peritoma serrulatum - Rocky Mountain Bee Plant

Petroselinum - Parsley*

Phaseolus acritifolius latifolius - Tepary Bean

Phaseolus lunatus - Lima Bean, Sieva Bean

Phaseolus multiflorus - Aztec Bean, Scarlet Runner Bean

Phaseolus polystachios - Wild Bean

Phaseolus vulgaris - Kidney Bean, String Bean, Purple Sting Bean

Phoenix - Date Palm

Phragmites communis - Sugar Cane, Indian Taffy

Physalis - Ground Cherry

Pinus edulis - Southwestern Pinon Pine

Pinus monophylla - Pinon Pine (Pine Nuts)

Pinus sabiniana - Digger Pine

Piper nigrum - Black Pepper

Pisium sativum - Pea, Garden Pea*

Podophyllum peltatum - Mayapple

Portulaca - Purslane

Prosopis pubescens - Screw Bean

Prunus - Cherries, Plums, Peaches, Apricot, Almonds

Prunus andersonii - Wild Peach

Prunus americana - Wild Plum

Prunus amygdalus - Almond

Prunus armeniaca - Apricot

Prunus avium - Sweet Cherry

Prunus cerasus - Sour Cherry

Prunus demissa - Chokecherry (western)

Prunus persica - Peach*

Prunus serotena - Black Cherry

Prunus virginiana - Chokecherry (eastern)

Psoralea - Scurfpea, Breadroot, Preairie Turnip, Prairie Potato, Cory,
Samson, Snakeroot.

Pyrus - Crabapple, Domestic Apples, Domestic Pears, Chokeberries

Pyrus communis - Domestic Pear

Pyrus coronaria - Crabapple

Pyrus malus - Domestic Apple

Punica - Pomegranite

Purshia tridentata - Bitter Brush, Antelope Brush

Quercus - Oak (Acorn) (well over 40 species)

Raphanus sativus - Radish

Ribes - Gooseberry, Currants.

Rubus - Raspberry, Blackberry, Dewberry, Thimbleberry, Salmonberry, Blackcaps

Rubus flagellaris - Dewberry

Rubus trivialis - Southern Dewberry

Sagittaria latifolia - Arrowhead, Tule Potato

Sambucus - Blue Elderberry, Red Elderberry

Secale - Rye

Sheperdia argentea - Bull Berry, Buffalo Berry, Silver Berry, Buck Berry

Simmondsia chinensis - Jojoba, Goat Nut

Smilax sarsaparilla - Sarsaparilla

Solanum elaeagnifolium - Bull Nettle

Solanum fendleri - Native Potato

Solanum triflorum - Nightshade

Solanum tuberosum - Irish Potato*

Spinacia - Spinach

Spiraea caespitosa - Pleiades Tobacco

Strophostyles helvola - Wild Bean

Thaspium - Meadow Parsnip

Tragopogon - Salsify

Triticum - Wheat

Typha - Cattails

Vaccinium - Blueberry, Huckleberry, Squaw Huckleberry, Bearberry, Cranberry

Vaccinium membranaceum - Huckleberry

Valeriana edulis - Tobacco Root, Valerian

Vicia americana - Water Tobacco

Vicia ervilia - French Lentils

Vicia faba - Broad Bean

Vigna unguiculata - Cow Pea or Black Eyed Pea

Vitis - Grape (over 100 species)

Washingtonia filifera - California Date Palm

Xerophyllum tenax - Bear Grass (western)

Yucca aloifolia - Spanish Bayonet

Yucca brevifolia - Joshua Tree

Yucca filamentosa - Beargrass

Yucca glauca - Soapweed

Zea mays - Corn*

Zizania aquatica - Wild Rice

Zizaniopsis miliacea - Southern Wild Rice, Water Millet

* Indicates species known only in cultivation.

SECTION IV:

LIST OF TRIBES, LANGUAGE GROUPS, OR ARCHAEOLOGICALLY* NAMED CULTURES

ADENA*

Goslin, Robert M., 1957.

ALGONQUIAN

Speck, Frank G., 1917

ANASAZI*

Clary, Karen Husum, 1983.

Scott, Linda J., 1986.

APACHE

Castetter, Edward F., Willis H. Bell, and Morris E. Opler, 1936.

BASKETMAKER*

Kirkpatrick, David T. and Richard I. Ford, 1977.

BELLA COLLA

Turner, Nancy J., 1973.

BLACKFOOT

Hellson, John C., and Morgan Gadd, 1974

Johnston, Alexander, 1970

Johnston, Alexander, 1987

CADDO

Perttula, Timothy K. and James E. Bruseth, 1983.

CHEROKEE

Perry, M. J., 1974.

CHINESE (Historic)

Wegars, Priscilla, 1989

CHIPPEWA

Densmore, Frances, 1974.

CHOCTAW

Campbell, Thomas N., 1959.

CLALLAM

Turner, Nancy, 1974

Fleisher, Mark S., 1980

COAHUILLA/CAHUILLA

Barrows, David Prescott, 1967.

Bean, Lowell John, and William Marvin Mason, 1972.

COMANCHE

Carlson, Gustav G., and Volney H. Jones, 1939

CREE

Leighton, Anna L., 1985.

CREEK

Swanton, John R., 1927

FLATHEAD (Salish)

Konlande, J. E., and J. R. K. Robson, 1972

Malouf, Richard T., 1969.

Stubbs, Ron D., 1966

FORT ANCIENT*

Wagner, Gail E., 1986.

Wagner, Gail E., 1987.

FREMONT*

Winter, Joseph C., 1973

GOSIUTE

Chamberlin, Ralph V., 1911.

HIDATSA

Wilson, Gilbert Livingstone, 1977.

HOHOKAM*

Gasser, Robert E., 1982.

HOH

Reagan, A. B., 1933

HOPI

Nequatewa, Edmund, 1933.

Watson, James B., 1943.

Whiting, Alfred F., 1966.

HOPEWELL*

Struever, Stuart, 1962.

HURON

Monckton, Stephen G., 1990

Monckton, Stephen G., 1992

IROQUOIS

Rutsch, Edward S., 1973.

KAROK

Schenk, Sara M., and E. W. Gifford, 1952.

KIOWA

Vestal, Paul A., and Richard Evans Shultes, 1939.

Jordan, Julia Anne, 1965

KLAMATH

Colville, F. V., 1897-1901.

KOOTENAI/KUTENAI

Schaeffer, Claude E., 1940.

Smith, Allan H., 1984.

Turney-High, Harry H., 1941.

KAWAIIISU

Zigmond, Maurice L., 1981

LAKOTA/SIOUX

Munson, Patrick, J., 1981

MENOMINI

Smith, Huron H., 1923.

McKEAN*

Haberman, Thomas W., 1986

NAVAJO

Bailey, Flora L., 1940.

Elmore, Francis H., 1944.

Schoenwetter, James, 1966.

Wagner, Roland M., 1975.

Wyman, Leland C. and Stuart K. Harris, 1951.

NEZ PERCE

Churchill, Thomas E., 1983.

Downing, Glenn, R., and Lloyd S. Furniss, 1968.

Harbinger, Lucy Jayne, 1964

NITINAHT

Turner, N., J. Thomas, B.F. Carlson, and R.T. Ogilvie, 1982.

OKANAG-COLVILLE

Turner, N., R. Bouchard, and D.I.D. Kennedy, 1980.

OMAHA

Arth, Malcom J., 1956

OSAGE

Munson, Patrick J., 1981

PAIUTE

Bye, Robert, 1972.

Couture, Marilyn D., 1978

Couture, Marilyn, Mary F. Ricks, and Lucille Housley, 1986.

Mahar, James Michael, 1953.

PAPAGO

Castetter, Edward F., and Willis H. Bell, 1942.

Castetter, Edward F., and Ruth Underhill, 1935

Ross, Winfred, 1941.

PIIKANI

Peacock, Sandra L., 1991

PIMA

Castetter, Edward F., and Willis H. Bell, 1942.

Curtin, L. S. M., 1957.

Hart, Elizabeth, 1968.

POTAWATOMI

Howard, James H., 1962

PUEBLO

Adams, Karen R., 1980.

Bartlett, Katharine, 1931.

Burch, Tille, 1944

Cutler, Hugh C., and Winston Meyer, 1965.

Schoeninger, Margaret J., and Katherine Spielmann, 1986

Spielmann, Katherine A., 1982

Wetterstrom, Wilma, 1986

QUILEUTE

Reagan, A. B., 1933.

SAHAPTINS (Columbia Plateau)

Hunn, Eugene S., 1990

SALISH (Coast)

Krieger, Judith, 1989

SERI

Felger, Richard S., and Mary B. Moser, 1971.

SHOSHONE

Statham, Dawn S., 1975

Statham, Dawn S., 1982

TEWA

Robbins, Wilfred W., John Peabody Harrington, and Barbera Friere-Marreco, 1916.

THOMPSON

Turner, Nancy J., Laurence C. Thompson, Terry Thompson, and Annie Z. York, 1990

UTE

Doll, Marice, 1977.

Smith, Anne M., 1974.

WARM SPRINGS

Hilty, Ivy E., Jean H. Peters, Eva M. Benson, Margerate A. Edwards, and

Lorraine T. Miller, 1980.

Ornduff, Robert, 1953.

YUMAN

Castetter, Edward F., and Willis H. Bell, 1951.

ZUNI

Bohrer, Vorsila L., 1960

Cushing, Frank H., 1920

Stevenson, Matilda Cox, 1915

SECTION V: ALPHABETICAL UNDER SUBJECT GROUPINGS

ACORNS / NUTS

Brison, F.R., 1974

Friedemann, W.G., 1920

Goodrum, P.D., V.H. Reid, and C.E. Boyd, 1971

Henry, Arthur M., 1950

Hilliard, Jerry E., 1979

Hilliard, Jerry E., 1980

Hilliard, Jerry E., 1981

Hilliard, Jerry E., 1986

Howes, F.N., 1948

Mcquilkin, R.A., and R.A. Musbach, 1977

Sharp, W.M., and V.G. Sprague, 1967

Short, H.L., 1976

Short, H.L., and E.A. Epps, Jr., 1976

U.S.D.A., 1974

Wainio, W.W., and E.B. Forbes, 1941

COPROLITES

Bryant, Vaughn M., 1974

Bryant, Vaughn M., 1974

Bryant, Vaughn M., and Glenna Williams-Dean, 1975

Callen, Eric O., 1963

Callen, Eric O., 1967

Callen, Eric O., and T. W. M. Cameron, 1960

Clary, Karen Husum, 1983

Cummings, Linda Scott. 1989

Fry, Gary F., 1985

Hall, Henry J., 1977

Reinhard, Karl J., Richard H. Hevly, and Glen A. Anderson, 1987

Yarnell, Richard A., 1969

CULTIGENS

Asch, David L., and Nancy B. Asch, 1977

Asch, David L., and Nancy B. Asch, 1978

Black, Meredith Jean, 1963

Blake, Leonard W., 1981

Blake, S.F., 1939

Cutler, Hugh C., and Thomas W. Whitaker, 1956

Cutler, Hugh C., and Thomas W. Whitaker, 1961

Decker, Deena S., 1986

Decker, Deena S., 1988

Decker, Deena S., and Lee A. Newsom, 1988

Decker-Walters, Deena S., 1990

Fritz, Gayle J., 1984

Fritz, Gayle J. and Bruce D. Smith, 1988

Grant, Marcus, 1983

Heiser, Charles B., Jr., 1989

Heiser, Charles B., Jr., and David C. Nelson, 1974

Jackson, R. C., 1960

Kaplan, Lawrence, 1956

Kaplan, Kawrence, 1965

Kay, Marvin, Francis B. King, and Christine K. Robinson., 1980

Kaye, Barry and D. E. Moodie, 1978

King, Francis B., 1985

Loendorf, Lawrence L., 1985

Payne, Williard W. and Volney H. Jones, 1962

Robertson, Kenneth R., 1981

Smith, Bruce D., 1984

Smith, Bruce D., 1985

Smith, Bruce D., 1985

Smith, Bruce D., 1986

Smith, Bruce D., and C. Wesley Cowan, 1987

Smith, Bruce D., and Vicki A. Funk, 1985

Wilson, Hugh D., 1980

Wilson, Hugh D., 1981

Wilson, Hugh D., and Charles B. Heiser, Jr., 1979

Yarnell, Richard A., 1972

Yarnell, Richard A., 1978

Yarnell, Richard A., 1981

DENDROCHRONOLOGY

Bannister, Bryant, 1962

Bryan, Frank, 1938

Caldwell, Warren W., and Lynn M. Snyder, 1983

Giddings, J.L., Jr., 1941

Giddings, J. L., Jr., 1954

Glock, Waldo S., 1937

Haury, Emil W., 1935

Heizer, Robert F., 1956

Jennings, Jesse D., 1951

Jennings, Jesse D., 1952

Kemrer, Meade F., 1972

Neuman, Robert W., 1962

O'Brian, Deric, 1949

Robinson, William J., Bruce G. Harrill, and Richard L. Warren, 1974

Schulman, Edmund, 1942

Stahle, David W., 1978

Stahle, David W., 1978

Stahle, David W., 1979

Stahle, David W., and Daniel Wolfman, 1977

Stahle, David W., John G. Hehr, and Graham G. Hawks, Jr., 1982

Stahle, David W., John G. Hehr, Graham G. Hawks, Jr., Malcom K. Cleaveland, and
John R. Baldwin, 1985

Stokes, Marvin A., and Terah L. Smiley, 1968

Weakley, Ward F., 1964

Weakley, Ward F., 1971

Weakly, Harry E., 1962

Will, George F., 1948

Woodbury, Richard B., 1960

MAIZE / GRAIN

Anderson, Edgar, and H.C. Cutler, 1942

Barghoorn, E.S., M.K. Wolfe, and K.H. Clisby, 1954

Beadle, G.W., 1980

Benz, Bruce F., 1985

Benz, Bruce F., 1986

Benz, Bruce F., and Hugh H. Iltis, 1990

Brown, William L., and Edgar Anderson, 1947

Brown, William L., and Edgar Anderson, 1948

Creel, Darrell G., and Austin Long, 1986

Cutler, Hugh C., 1958

Cutler, Hugh C., 1966

Cutler, Hugh C. and Leonard Blake, 1985

Cutler, Hugh C. and Leonard W. Blake, 1966

Cutler, Hugh C., and Leonard W. Blake, 1971

Cutler, Hugh C., and Winston Meyer, 1965

Dickinson, Dennis, 1968

Ford, Richard I., 1984

Fritz, Gayle J., 1986

Fritz, Gayle J., 1990a

Fritz, Gayle J., 1992

Galinat, W.C., 1954

Galinat, Walton C., 1970

Galinat, Walton C. and James H. Gunnerson, 1963

Galinat, Walton C. and Reynold J. Ruppe, 1961

Galinat, Walton C., Theodore R. Reinhart, and Theodore R. Frisbie., 1970

Goette, Susan, 1989

Harlan, Jack R., R. M. J. De Wet, and E. Glen Price, 1973

Hurst, C.T. and Edgar Anderson, 1949

Jenks, Albert E., n.d.

Jones, Volney H., 1949

King, Francis B., 1987

Lee, Chan, 1960

Linton, Ralph, 1924

Lynot, Mark J., Thomas W. Boutton, James E. Price, and Dwight E. Nelson, 1986

Mackey, James C., 1983

Mackey, James C., 1985

Manglesdorf, Paul C., 1954

Manglesdorf, Paul C., 1974

Manglesdorf, Paul C., Richard S. MacNeish, and Walton C. Galinat, 1956

Manglesdorf, Paul C., Richard S. MacNeish, and Walton C. Galinat, 1971

Munson, Patrick J., 1966

Nickerson, Norton H., 1953

Roe, Daphne, 1973

Rose, Jerome C., Barbera A. Burnett, Michael S. Nassaney, Mark W. Blauer, 1984

Sauer, Jonathan D., 1950

Scullin, Michael, 1989

Wagner, Gail E., 1986

Wagner, Gail E., 1990

Weatherwax, Paul, 1954

Will, George F., 1964

Winter, Joseph C., 1973

MEDICINE

Angier, Bradford, 1978

Chavez, Tibo J., n.d.

Coon, Nelson, 1963

Densmore, Frances, 1974

Gibbons, Euell, 1966

Hardin, James W., 1961

Jacobs, Marion Lee and Henry M. Burlage, 1958

Krochmal, Arnold, 1968

Krochmal, Arnold, Russell S. Walters, and Richard M. Doughty, 1969

Lewis, T. H., 1980

Lighthall, J. I., 1966

Massey, A.B., 1942

Millspaugh, Charles F., 1974

Moerman, Daniel E., 1986

Osol, Arthur, and George Ferrar, 1950

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